

Interrogation de mathématique - corrigé

(Chapitre 1 - 1)

Résoudre par factorisation les équations $f(x) = 0$ suivantes si :

$$1) \quad f(x) = x^4 - 7x^2 + 12$$

$$2) \quad f(x) = 6x^2 - 13x + 6$$

$$3) \quad f(x) = (x-3)^2 - 121$$

$$4) \quad f(x) = x^2 - 7x - 44$$

$$5) \quad f(x) = x^4 + 4x^3 + 6x^2 + 5x + 2$$

$$6) \quad f(x) = x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 1$$

$$7) \quad f(x) = x^3 + 2x^2 - x - 2$$

$$1) \quad x^4 - 7x^2 + 12 = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x^2 = y \text{ et } y^2 - 7y + 12 = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x^2 = y \text{ et } (y-3)(y-4) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x^2 = y = 3 \text{ ou } x^2 = y = 4$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x^2 - 3 = 0 \text{ ou } x^2 - 4 = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x-\sqrt{3})(x+\sqrt{3}) = 0 \text{ ou }$$

$$(x-2)(x+2) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x \in \{\sqrt{3}; -\sqrt{3}; 2; -2\}$$

$$3) \quad (x-3)^2 - 121 = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x-3)^2 - (11)^2 = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow [(x-3)-11] \cdot [(x-3)+11] = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x-14)(x+8) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x \in \{14; -8\}$$

$$4) \quad x^2 - 7x - 44 = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x-11)(x+4) = 0 \quad \begin{cases} m+n=-7 \\ m \cdot n = -44 \end{cases}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x \in \{11; -4\} \quad \begin{cases} m=-11 \\ n=+4 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc} & 1 & 4 & 6 & 5 & 2 \\ -1 & & -1 & -3 & -3 & -2 \\ \hline & 1 & 3 & 3 & 2 & 0 \\ & & -2 & -2 & -2 & \\ \hline & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & \end{array}$$

$$2) \quad 6x^2 - 13x + 6 = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 6x^2 - 9x - 4x + 6 = 0 \quad \begin{cases} m+n=-13 \\ m \cdot n = 6 \cdot 6 = 36 \end{cases}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 3x(2x-3) - 2(2x-3) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (2x-3)(3x-2) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x \in \left\{ \frac{3}{2}; \frac{2}{3} \right\}$$

$$\text{ou} \quad (x-3)^2 - 121 = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x^2 - 6x + 9 - 121 = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x^2 - 6x - 112 = 0 \quad \begin{cases} m+n=-6 \\ m \cdot n = -112 \end{cases}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x-14)(x+8) = 0 \quad \begin{cases} m=-14 \\ n=+8 \end{cases}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x \in \{14; -8\}$$

$$5) \quad \underbrace{x^4 + 4x^3 + 6x^2 + 5x + 2}_{f(x)} = 0$$

$$\text{Soit } f(1) = 1+4+6+5+2 \neq 0$$

$$f(-1) = 1-4+6-5+2 = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x+1) \underbrace{(x^3 + 3x^2 + 3x + 2)}_{g(x)} = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x+1)(x+2)(x^2 + x + 1) = 0$$

$$\text{Soit } g(-1) = -1+3-3+2 \neq 0$$

$$g(-2) = -8+12-6+2 = 0$$

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$$\text{or } x^2 + x + 1 = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x^2 + x + \frac{1}{4}) + 1 - \frac{1}{4} = 0 \quad \text{d'où } x^4 + 4x^3 + 6x^2 + 5x + 2 = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \underbrace{(x + \frac{1}{2})^2}_{\geq 0} + \underbrace{\frac{3}{4}}_{>0} = 0 \quad \Leftrightarrow (x+1)(x+2) \underbrace{(x^2 + x + 1)}_{\neq 0} = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x \in \{-1; -2\}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x \in \emptyset$$

6) $\underbrace{x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 1}_f(x) = 0 \quad \text{soit } f(1) = 1 - 4 + 6 - 4 + 1 = 0$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x-1) \underbrace{(x^3 - 3x^2 + 3x - 1)}_g(x) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x-1)(x-1) \underbrace{(x^2 - 2x + 1)}_h(x) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x-1)(x-1)(x-1)^2 = 0 \quad \text{soit } g(1) = 1 - 3 + 3 - 1 = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x-1)^4 = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x-1 = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x \in \{1\}$$

1	-4	6	-4	1
	1	-3	3	-1
-1	1	-3	3	-1
				0

1	-3	3	-1
	1	-2	1
-1	1	-2	1
			0

remarque: triangle de Pascal :

1				
1	1			
1	2	1		
1	3	3	1	
1	4	6	4	1
1	5	10	10	5
				1

7) $x^3 + 2x^2 - x - 2 = 0$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x^3 + 2x^2) - (x + 2) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x^2(x+2) - (x+2) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x+2)(x^2 - 1) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x+2)(x-1)(x+1) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x \in \{-2; 1; -1\}$$